



Human Sexuality

In a time when views of human sexuality and marriage are rapidly changing, we believe it is necessary and helpful to state clearly and compassionately to the church and the world our beliefs about God's design for human sexuality. We wish to do so with love toward all as we attempt to imitate God's love for us.¹ We long for Church as well as society to conform to biblical standards of sexuality; but our ultimate desire is that, through the gospel, all may come to know Jesus Christ as Savior and Lord of their lives and receive His gift of eternal life. We also know that, having come to believe in Him, we enjoy His blessing by walking with Him according to His Word. We believe the Bible to be God's Word and that to understand and obey His will leads to the greatest human flourishing.² What follows is what we believe the Scriptures teach and the Christian Church has held to be true since the time of the apostles, and what therefore holds the greatest prospects for human happiness and well-being, even as we strive and long for a time when God will make all things new.³

The Divine Origin and Purpose of Human Sexuality

Human sexuality is a gift from God. Being made in the likeness of God⁴ as male and female, we reflect the loving complementarity of Father, Son, and Holy Spirit. The Scriptures present a grand vision of husband and wife mirroring the intimate fellowship of the Trinity through union with a covenant partner who is both similar (human) and different (opposite gender), leading to fruitful procreation of humanity. In this profound mystery we discover God's purposes for our sexuality and His will for how we are to express our sexuality.⁵

At the fall of humankind, recorded in Genesis 3, we began to distort and misuse the gifts of God to our own demise, but through His gracious redemptive work in Jesus Christ, God is leading us from brokenness and rebellion to a full and beautiful restoration of our relationship with Him and of our human dignity and purpose.⁶

¹ 1 John 4:10; John 15:12; 1 John 3:10; Ephesians 5:1-2

² Psalm 1; Matthew 4:4

³ Revelation 21:5

⁴ Genesis 1:27

⁵ Genesis 2:18-25; Song of Songs, Matthew 5:27-30; 1 Thessalonians 4:1-8

⁶ John 10:10; Titus 2:11-14; 3:4-8



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Because God made us and redeems us, He alone has sovereign authority to define us and to regulate our sexual practice. We, therefore, must resist every temptation and renounce every attempt to subvert God's purposes and His commandments concerning our sexuality. At the same time, we, as evangelical Presbyterians, readily and sorrowfully confess our manifold violations of His Word: as a people, we have engaged in premarital sex, adultery, ungodly divorce, and sexual lusts of every sort, not only before coming to faith in Christ, but also afterward. As churches, we have at times sanctioned unbiblical marriages, violating the expressed will of God revealed in the Scriptures; and we sometimes have self-righteously condemned others for their sexual sins while committing our own. We stand in need of God's forgiveness and of His power to live holy lives. Our churches desperately need revival and a humble return to godly sexual practice. And so, with humble and repentant hearts, we return to the Lord, and we invite those both inside and outside the Church to join us in seeking God's blessing in our sexual lives.⁷

We believe that the fundamental problems with most contemporary views of sexuality are, first, that the focus is limited to individual pleasure, relational intimacy, and self-fulfillment; and, second, that biblical marriage is rejected as the exclusive context for sexual intimacy. While the Scriptures teach that human sexuality is indeed a gift for our enjoyment, its primary purpose is to glorify God.⁸ Whether young or old, male or female, single or married, whether attracted to the same, the opposite, or both sexes, all humans are obligated to glorify our Creator in our sexuality through faithful conformity to God's design, revealed in the Scriptures.

We desire to adhere fully to biblical sexuality. Out of love we share with others the message of God's judgment upon all forms of sexual immorality.⁹ We also believe that there is no place for any form of cruelty, hate or denigration of those who either disagree with these positions or hold to other positions. We unequivocally condemn all injustices, sinful intimidation, and physical violence perpetrated against anyone because of sexual attraction or practice.

⁷ Psalm 85:4-7; Matthew 7:4-5; Acts 3:19-20

⁸ 1 Corinthians 6:20; 10:31; Philippians 1:20

⁹ 1 Corinthians 6:9-10; Hebrews 13:4; 1 Peter 4:17; Revelation 21:8; 22:15



The Single Life

The New Testament commends the single life.¹⁰ As followers of Jesus, we are bound in spiritual union with Him as Bridegroom, in Whom we are to be complete and content.¹¹ By expressing our maleness or femaleness, even apart from romantic relationships, we enrich human community and contribute to the well-being of society. Single men and women are also given the opportunity to serve the Lord with undivided devotion. They are free, in a particular way, to dedicate their entire lives to the Lord and find their greatest fulfillment in pleasing Him. This was true for our Lord Jesus and for the Apostle Paul, who exemplified and elevated the godly single life. God intends both married and single men and women to live in vibrant community together, rather than isolation and loneliness. In this sacred community of deep and committed friendships, we encourage single persons to live out loving, holy, celibate lives. We, in the EPC, encourage all of our churches to nurture holy and missional community among and with single members.

The Married Life

When God created us male and female, He also instituted the ordinance of marriage in which one man and one woman are bound together for life in a solemn covenant, which beautifully illustrates God's covenantal relationship with His chosen people.¹² God directs His people who marry to wed only fellow believers—those who trust in Jesus Christ alone for salvation and have joined His Church.¹³ It is within the covenant of marriage alone that God—for His own glory, the mutual encouragement of the spouses, procreation, the strengthening of the family, and the welfare of humankind—has instructed husbands and wives to engage in regular, intimate sexual love.¹⁴ In this uniquely sexual relationship, the married couple seeks to remember, celebrate, and model Christ's love for His Church and His Church's devotion to her Lord and to serve one another with godly affection.¹⁵

A Call to Holiness

We believe God has called us to live holy lives.¹⁶ The Christian believer's body is a temple of

¹⁰ 1 Corinthians 7:8, 32-35

¹¹ John 15:5; Ephesians 5:25, 32; 2 Corinthians 12:9-10

¹² Genesis 2:23-25; Isaiah 61:10-62:5; Matthew 19:3-12

¹³ Malachi 2:10-12; 1 Corinthians 7:39; 2 Corinthians 6:14

¹⁴ Proverbs 5:18-21; 1 Corinthians 7:3-5

¹⁵ Ephesians 5:25-33

¹⁶ Hebrews 12:14; Ephesians 5:3-5



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God's Spirit;¹⁷ therefore rather than stealing sexual privileges from one another outside of marriage, we are called to edify one another in multiple ways that we may all become more like Christ. Those who are married must avoid every temptation that would diminish the loving faithfulness they vowed in their marriage covenant. Those who are unmarried, regardless of sexual attraction, must seek to honor God through diligently avoiding temptation, restraining ungodly sexual impulses, focusing their energies on serving Christ and neighbor, and eagerly anticipating the new heavens and the new earth, when all things will be restored and every godly human longing beautifully fulfilled.¹⁸ Those who find themselves desiring to be a person of the opposite gender face painful emotions and weighty consequences. With heartfelt sympathy and a deep desire to love and encourage them in their circumstances, we believe they must find their contentment in Christ alone, accepting His wise and gracious providence, and looking to Him for strength to glorify Him and to serve his or her neighbor through the gender given at conception.¹⁹

It is encouraging to remember that our Lord Jesus suffered every human temptation without sinning²⁰ and that God always provides His people a way of escape from every sin.²¹ Unrepentant sinful behavior is incompatible with the confession of Jesus as Lord required of all members of the EPC. Additionally, it is required of ordained officers in the EPC that they believe, practice, and teach the moral standards contained in the Scriptures and Constitution of the EPC and reflected in this position paper.

Recovering from Sexual Brokenness

Because of universal human corruption emanating from the fall of Adam and Eve, we are all broken sexually in one or more ways and to varying degrees.²² We have all sinned. While we call upon fellow sinners everywhere to repent of their sins,²³ as followers of Christ we are also committed not to condemn others for their brokenness—their sexual attractions, sexual dysfunctions or sexual addictions.²⁴ Since we all are disoriented by sin in one form or another, it is right and good for us to live in continual personal and corporate

¹⁷ 1 Corinthians 6:18-20

¹⁸ Psalm 16:11; Revelation 19:6-9

¹⁹ We understand that in rare cases, physiological gender ambiguity at birth calls for special care and wisdom.

²⁰ Hebrews 2:14-18; 4:15-16

²¹ 1 Corinthians 10:13

²² Romans 3:22b-23

²³ Acts 17:30

²⁴ Matthew 7:1-5; Romans 2:1



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repentance, humbly seeking God's help for ourselves and for our neighbor.²⁵ Through repentance and faith in the crucified and resurrected Jesus, we are forgiven all our sexual sins, washed from their impurity, and given the power of the Holy Spirit to live lives worthy of the gospel, setting an example for the watching world and inviting them to join us in walking with Jesus.²⁶

Those in and out of the Church struggling with various forms of sexual disorientation or gender dysphoria should experience from God's people a deep desire to identify with them in their struggles, to walk lovingly with them, and to invite them to join us in following the Lord. Together as a people, we must all seek healing for our own lives and for each other's lives, discovering what it means to be godly men and women in the circumstances decreed by His providence. Glorifying God in our sexual lives will at times entail suffering or persecution of various sorts, but, by God's empowering grace, we aspire to obey Him with joy.²⁷

The Ministry of the Church

The Church belongs to God.²⁸ He called us out of the dominion of darkness with its sin and degradation into the glorious light of His love.²⁹ He has called us to reflect His glory by displaying His character and proclaiming His Word to ourselves and the world. As repentant and forgiven sinners, we in the Evangelical Presbyterian Church resolve to teach the biblical truths of godly sexuality to our members and to all who will listen, with compassion and with courage, regardless of the cost to ourselves. To do otherwise would be a failure of love. We will strive by God's grace to discipline our personal lives and our local churches in accordance with God's Word. God helping us, we shall continue, within our churches and in the public arena, to teach against and to refuse to condone or participate in any sinful form of sexual practice³⁰—including sexual abuse,³¹ pornography,³²

²⁵ 2 Corinthians 7:10

²⁶ Romans 8:1ff; 1 Peter 2:9-12

²⁷ Romans 5:3-5; 2 Corinthians 4:16-18; James 1:2-4

²⁸ 1 Peter 1:18-19; Ephesians 5:25; 1 Corinthians 6:19-20

²⁹ Colossians 1:13; John 12:46, 1 Peter 2:9-10

³⁰ Romans 13:13, 14; Ephesians 5:3

³¹ Deuteronomy 22:25-27; Ephesians 5:28-31

³² Matthew 5:27-30; Romans 8:5-13; Ephesians 2:3



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sexual lust,³³ extra-marital sex,³⁴ adultery,³⁵ polygamy,³⁶ unbiblical divorce and remarriage,³⁷ homosexual conduct,³⁸ same-sex union and marriage,³⁹ and gender reassignment.⁴⁰ At the same time, we resolve to continue to love those who have committed these sins and/or suffered from them. And we shall wait with eager longing for the day of our Savior's return, when all shall be made right with us and the world. In the name of Jesus, our compassionate Savior, we tenderly welcome all—regardless of their beliefs or lifestyles—to attend our churches. Further, we invite into the membership of our churches all those who—bruised and broken by the fall—seek now, through sincere faith and genuine repentance, to live in obedience to the Scriptures and empowered by the Holy Spirit.

To God's Name be glory forever.

*Adopted by the 36th General Assembly
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³³ 1 Thessalonians 4:4-5; Colossians 3:5

³⁴ 1 Thessalonians 4:6

³⁵ Exodus 20:14; Leviticus 18:20; Deuteronomy 22:22; Proverbs 6:32; Matthew 5:31-32; 19:9

³⁶ Genesis 2:24; Matthew 19:4, 5; 1 Timothy 3:2

³⁷ Malachi 2:13-16; Matthew 5:31-32; 1 Corinthians 7:39; 2 Corinthians 6:14.

For more, see the EPC "Position Paper on Divorce and Remarriage."

³⁸ Genesis 19:1-29; Leviticus 18:22; 20:13; Romans 1:26-27; 1 Corinthians 6:9-11; 1 Timothy 1:10; Jude 7

³⁹ Matthew 5:13-16; Romans 1:32; 13:3-4; 1 Peter 2:14

⁴⁰ 1 Corinthians 6:12-20; Galatians 5:19-23; Philippians 4:11-13

A Position Paper expresses the mind of the General Assembly of the Evangelical Presbyterian Church on a subject of compelling interest. It is a definitive but not an exhaustive statement. This Paper was adopted by the 36th Assembly (June 2016) as a Preliminary Position Paper, subject to revision and discussion, and will be adopted or withdrawn by the 37th General Assembly (June 2017). A Position Paper is not to be regarded as binding on the conscience of churches or individuals.